Curriculum vitae

Bryan Peeler

Office Address:

527 Fletcher Argue Building Department of Political Studies University of Manitoba Winnipeg, MB R3T 2N2

Phone: 204-272-1586

Email: Bryan.Peeler@umanitoba.ca

EDUCATION

PhD Political Science, University of British Columbia (2016)

Dissertation title: Expectations of Reciprocity in the Law of Armed Conflict

MA Political Studies, University of Manitoba (2008)

Thesis Title: Clausewitz and the Law of Armed Conflict

M.Phil. Philosophy, King's College, London (1996)

Thesis title: Actions, Reasons, and Causes: The Verstehen/Erklaren Debate

MA Philosophy, University of Manitoba (1994) BA History, University of Manitoba (1991)

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

Assistant Professor, Department of Politics Studies, University of Manitoba (2022 – present) Instructor II, Department of Political Studies, University of Manitoba (2020 – 2022) Adjunct Professor, Department of Political Studies, University of Manitoba (2017 – 2020) Sessional Instructor, Department of Political Studies, University of Manitoba (2010 – 2019) Sessional Instructor, Department of Philosophy, University of Manitoba (2004 – 2011) Sessional Instructor, Department of Philosophy, University of Winnipeg (1997 – 1999)

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Recent Graduate Student Travel Award, Congress of the Humanities and Social Science \$500, 2018

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia, \$1,006, 2016

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia, \$2029, 2015

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia, \$1,987, 2012

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia, \$9,745, 2011

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia, \$13,329, 2010

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia, \$10,098, 2009

Faculty of Arts Graduate Award, University of British Columbia \$10,000, 2008

PUBLICATIONS

Books

Bryan Peeler, 2019. *The Persistence of Reciprocity in International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Peer-Reviewed Book Chapters

In progress

Royce Koop and Bryan Peeler, "Manitoba," in *Big Worlds: Politics and Elections in the Canadian Provinces and Territories*, ed. Jared J. Wesley (Toronto: University of Toronto Press).

Non-Refereed Articles

Peeler, B. (2023, December). "The Middle East and Ukraine: The Rules of War Depend on the Nature of the Conflict," The Conversation.ca

Reprinted: https://ca.news.yahoo.com/middle-east-ukraine-rules-war-182459168.html,

Peeler, B. (2020, January). "Why the US is Unlikely to go to War with Iran," The Conversation.ca

Reprinted: https://news.umanitoba.ca/why-the-u-s-is-unlikely-to-go-to-war-with-iran/, https://mg.co.za/article/2020-01-09-why-the-u-s-is-unlikely-to-go-to-war-with-iran/

RESEARCH FUNDING

- Peeler, B. 2025-2026. "Canada and the Liberal International Order," University Research Grants Program, \$8000.
- Peeler, B. 2024. "The Use of Authoritarian International Law: The BRICS and Russia's Invasion of Ukraine": multiple funders, \$2850 total (supported by University of Manitoba Faculty of Arts Dean's Office 2024-25; University of Manitoba Department of Political Studies 2023).
- Peeler, B. 2022-2027. "Reciprocity and Liberal International Order," University of Manitoba Start-Up Fund Grant, \$15 000.
- Peeler, B. 2018-2019. "Trump, Reciprocity, and the Liberal International Order": multiple funders, \$4500 total (supported by Manitoba Chair of Global Governance Studies Grant, 2018; Manitoba Chair of Global Governance Studies Grant, 2019; University of Manitoba Faculty of Arts Dean's Office, 2018; University of Manitoba Faculty of Arts Dean's Office, 2019.)
- Peeler, B. 2019. "Methodology and the Paradigm Debate," University of Manitoba Faculty of Arts Endowment Fund, \$900.
- Peeler, B. 2014. "Insurgent Group Compliance with International Humanitarian Law," University of British Columbia Department of Political Science Graduate Student Travel Fund, \$1,000.
- Peeler, B. 2013. "Global War on Terror Case Study," University of British Columbia Doctoral Research Fund, \$2500.

CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

Refereed Conferences

- Peeler, B. "The Uses of Authoritarian International Law: The BRICS and Russia's Invasion of Ukraine," Prairie Political Science Association Meeting, 'International Relations III' session, September 21, 2024, Banff, AB.
- Peeler, B. "The Uses of Authoritarian International Law: The BRICS and Russia's Invasion of Ukraine," Presented at the International Studies Association Meeting, 'Authoritarianism and International Law' session, April 5, 2024, San Francisco, CA.
- Peeler, B. "Political Studies or Political Science: Positivism in International Relations Theory." Presented at the Prairie Political Science Association Meeting, 'Political Theory III' session, September 23, 2023, Banff AB.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and the Responsibility to Protect," Accepted, Canadian Political Studies Association Meeting, May 31, 2023, Toronto ON.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and Liberal International Order," Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 'Order and Complexity in International Cooperation,' session, April 12, 2023, Chicago IL.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and the Responsibility to Protect," Presented at the International Studies Association, 'Good Intentions: Humanitarian Interventions, R2P, and Their Ethical Dilemmas,' session, March 15, 2023, Montreal QC.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and Liberal International Order," Presented at the Prairie Political Science Association Meeting, 'International Relations & International Development,' session, September 18, 2022, Banff, AB.
- Peeler, B. "Trump, Reciprocity, and the Liberal International Order." Presented at the International Studies Association Meeting, 'Contemporary Challenges to US Foreign Policy,' session, April 8, 2021, online.
- Peeler, B. "Methodology and the Paradigm Debate." Presented at the International Studies Association Meeting, 'Which Positivism? Which Constructivism? Which Realism?' session, March 29, 2019, Toronto, ON.
- Peeler, B. "Trump, Reciprocity, and the Liberal International Order." Presented at the International Security Studies Section of ISA and International Security and Arms Control Section of APSA Meeting, November 10, 2018, West Lafayette, IN.
- Peeler, B. "Trump, Reciprocity, and the Liberal International Order." Presented at the Canadian Political Science Association Meeting, "Theoretical Approaches to International Issues' session, May 30, 2018, Regina, SK.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and the Responsibility to Protect," Presented at the Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, 'International Norms and Conduct of War' session, April 6, 2018, Chicago IL.
- Peeler, B. "Insurgent Group Compliance with International Humanitarian Law," Presented at the International Studies Association Meeting, 'Assessing the Impact of International Law on Non-Parties' session, February 18, 2015, New Orleans, LA.
- Peeler, B. "Why Reciprocity Matters: States and the Law of Armed Conflict," Presented at the International Studies Association Meeting, 'Human Rights Norms: From International Law to Practice' session, April 4, 2013, San Francisco, CA.

- Refereed Conference Participation
- Peeler, B. Chair, "Can't We All Be Friends: Multi- and Bilateralism in North America," Prairie Political Science Association Meeting, September 21, 2024, Banff AB.
- Peeler, B. Chair, "Comparative Politics Panel," Prairie Political Science Association Meeting, September 24, 2023, Banff AB.
- Peeler, B. Chair and discussant, "Human Rights and Humanitarian Law," Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, April 14, 2023, Chicago IL.
- Peeler, B. Chair, "Examining Theories of International Law: Morgenthau, Populism, and More," International Studies Association Meeting, March 15, 2023, Montreal QC.
- Peeler, B. Chair, "Warfare," Prairie Political Science Association Meeting, September 18, 2022, Banff, AB.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "Governing Foreign Land Investments: The Role of International Codes of Conduct in Uganda," International Studies Association Meeting, 'Poster Paper,' session, April 6, 2021, online.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "Norms and Soft Power," International Studies Association Meeting, March 28, 2019, Toronto, ON.
- Peeler, B. Moderator, "Climate Change and International Security," International Security Studies Section of ISA and International Security and Arms Control Section of APSA Meeting, November 10, 2018, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "The Rise of China and International Order in the 21st Century," International Security Studies Section of ISA and International Security and Arms Control Section of APSA Meeting, November 10, 2018, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "Issues in Sovereignty," Canadian Political Science Association Meeting, May 31, 2018, University of Regina, Regina SK.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "The Cost of Conflict," Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, April 8, 2018, Chicago, IL.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "Human Rights and Peacekeeping," Midwest Political Science Association Meeting, April 7, 2018, Chicago, IL.

Non-Refereed Conference Participation

- Peeler, B. Moderator, "The Future of International Humanitarian Law," J.W. Dafoe Political Studies Students' Conference, February 11, 2022, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "The Ins and Outs of International Humanitarian Law," Political Studies Students' Conference, February 3, 2022, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. Moderator, "Economic Implications of 9/11," Political Studies Students' Conference, January 28, 2021, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. Moderator, "The State of the State," Political Studies Students' Conference, January 24, 2019, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. Moderator, "Terrorism Around the World," Political Studies Students' Conference, January 25, 2018, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. Discussant, "The Future of Wars," Political Studies Students' Conference, January 30, 2015, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB.

WORKSHOP PARTICIPATION:

- Participant, European Society of International Law Interest Group on Peace and Security Preconference Workshop: Fairness and International Peace and Security, "Trump Reciprocity and Liberal International Order," August 30, 2023
- Participant, A Multi-Stakeholder Collaborative Approach to Nature-Triggered Emergency Management, The Canadian Security Defence and Security Network MINDS Workshop, Canadian Museum for Human Rights, Winnipeg MB, December 5-6, 2022.
- RAS-NSA Annual Colloquium, September 22, 2022, Online
- NORAD and USNORTHCOM Canadian Academic Symposium, March 28-31, 2016, Colorado Springs, CO.
- Canadian-German International Crisis Simulation, July 8-14, 2007, Queens University, Kingston, ON.

GRADUATE STUDENT SUPERVISION

Supervisor (Completed)

- Deniz Yildirim, "Analyzing the Freedom Convoy Through Demand and Supply-Side Perspective in Far-Right Literature," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2024.
- Shamuddeen Bagura, "NATO in Libya: Siding with the Rebels," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Major Research Paper, 2024.
- Brendan Reimer, "Stuxnet Cyber-Attack," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Major Research Paper, 2024.
- Stephen J. Lunn, "Jus ad Bellum and Malicious Cyber Operations: A Critical Infrastructure Approach," University of Manitoba, Faculty of Law, Master of Human Rights Major Research Paper, 2021.

Supervisor (In Progress)

Linsday Speirs, University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis. Michayla Carlson, University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. MRP.

Committee Member (Completed)

- Sydney Dubiel, "Arguments Against and For Armed Humanitarian intervention: An Investigation of R2P," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Major Research Paper, 2024
- Ashely Holden, "A Comparison of the Canadian Rangers with the Canadian Army's Primary Reserve Force," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2024.
- Fatemeh Shabani, "Power and Paradigms in Accounts of Iran's Human Rights Situation: A Case of Epistemic Injustice," Faculty of Law, Master of Human Rights Thesis, 2024.
- Channah Greenfield, "Two Sides of the Same COIN: A Critical Analysis of 'Winning Hearts and Minds' in Counterinsurgency Operations," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2024
- Ajit Singh, "Does China Pose a Threat? Examining the US Case for a New Cold War," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2023

- Md. Azizul Hakim, "Labour Under Corbyn in the 2017 UK Election," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Major Research Paper, 2023.
- Brendan Devlin, "Canadian Imperialism into the 21st Century: Capitalism, Sovereignty and the Challenge of Multipolarity," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2023.
- Nabila De la Cruz García, "The Achievements of Women in Military Combat Roles: A Case Study of the Israeli Defence Forces," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2023.
- Jessiah Cabagyo, "Comparing Canada's Role on the United Nations Security Council and the Artic Council: Finding its Niche," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2023.
- Daniella K. Koroma, "The Stigma of Lifted Sanctions: A Case Study of Sierra Leone," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Capstone Research Paper, 2021.
- Bill E. Featherstone, "Civil Military Relations: The Case of Canada and the Cuban Missile Crisis, University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2020.
- Friday Ikechukwu Eze, "Cyber as an Instrument of Foreign Policy," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2019.
- Opeyemi Ogunniran, "The Domain of Cyberspace as the Continuation of Traditional War," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Research Paper, 2019.
- Jess Johnson, "At the Pilot's Discretion: The Evolution of Personnel Fatigue Management in the Royal Canadian Air Force," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Capstone Paper, 2019.
- Hannah Anderson, "The Pros and Cons of Nuclear Proliferation," University of Manitoba, M.A. Research Paper, 2018.
- Olusegun Ofongo, "Defence Strategy: Intelligence and Management of Boko Haram Terrorism in Nigeria," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis, 2018.
- Tanner Robertson, "Canada's Mining Presence Abroad and the Need for Increased Transparency and Accountability within the Government of Canada," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Research Paper, 2017.
- Diego Chacon, "A UN Military Force: The Future for Peacekeeping Operations," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Research Paper, 2016.

Committee Member (In Progress)

- Kyra Campbell, "Reproductive Violence in Armed Conflict: International Law and the Case of Gaza," University of Manitoba, Faculty of Law, M.H.R. Thesis
- Alexandra Shkandrij, "How to Win Friends and Influence NATO: A Qualitative Analysis of the Tactics of Persuasion Employed by Ukrainian Political Actors Seeking to Influence Canadian Public Opinion," University of Manitoba, Department of Political Studies, M.A. Thesis.

TEACHING

*Undergraduate courses*Global Political Issues, POLS 1040, University of Manitoba

Introduction to Politics, POLS 1500, University of Manitoba Introduction to Politics, POLS 1502, University of Manitoba Survey of Politics, POLS 1506, University of Manitoba Introduction to International Relations, POLS 2040, University of Manitoba Introduction to World Affairs, POLS 2502, University of Manitoba Introduction to International Relations, POLS 2504, University of Manitoba Great Political Thinkers, POLS 2510, University of Manitoba Military Ethics, POLS 3390, University of Manitoba Political Doctrines of the 20th Century, POLS 3510, University of Manitoba Canadian Foreign and Defence Policy 2, POLS 3514, University of Manitoba Canadian Foreign and Defence Policy, POLS 3520, University of Manitoba Politics of International Law, POLS 3560, University of Manitoba Comparative Defence Policy, POLS 3640, University of Manitoba Comparative Foreign Policy, POLS 3880, University of Manitoba Research Methods in the Study of Politics, POLS 3950, University of Manitoba Cases in International Law, POLS 4160, University of Manitoba Critical Thinking, PHIL 1290, University of Manitoba Ethics and Society, PHIL 2290, University of Manitoba Ethics of War and Peace, PHIL 2840, University of Manitoba Introduction to Logical Reasoning, PHIL 35.1301, University of Winnipeg Ethics in Medicine and Law, PHIL 35.2202, University of Winnipeg

Graduate courses

The Study of Politics, POLS 7100, University of Manitoba Research Methods in the Study of Politics, POLS 7300, University of Manitoba Cases in International Law, POLS 7270, University of Manitoba

REVIEWING

Journals: International Relations, AlterNative Academic Presses: Palgrave Macmillan

University Presses: Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press

ACADEMIC SERVICE

Department

Member, Bryce Offenberger Promotion Committee, Department of Political Studies, 2024

Member, Duff Roblin Political Studies Fellowship Selection Committee, 2020, 2023, 2024

Advisory Board Chair, Manitoba Chair of Global Governance Studies, 2022-Present

Member, MA Committee, 2021-Present (Chair as of July 1, 2023)

Academic Advisor, Political Studies Student Conference, 2022

Member, Instructor Hiring Committee, Department of Political Studies, 2021-2022

Member, Outreach Committee, 2019-2020

Member, Executive Policy Advisory Committee, 2019-2020

Member, Support Committee, 2018-2019

Faculty of Arts

Member, Assistant Professor Hiring Committee, Department of Economics, 2022-2023

Member, Executive Committee, 2021-2023

Mentor, Gabriel Schnerch, Department of Psychology, 2021-2022

Member, Instructor Hiring Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminology, 2021-2022

Member, Instructor Hiring Committee, Department of Sociology and Criminology, 2020-2021

Faculty of Graduate Studies

Member, Award Selection Committee, Mahatma Gandhi Scholarship in Human Rights, 2023, 2024

Member, Faculty of Graduate Studies Faculty Council, 2022-Present

Professional

President, Prairie Political Science Association, 2023-2025

Vice President, Prairie Political Science Association, 2022-2023

PUBLIC TALKS

- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and Preserving the Liberal International Order," Presented at Centre for Social Science Research and Policy Speaker Series, March 22, 2022, University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, MB. Available at https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pyLmLpZDJhM&t=1545s
- Peeler, B. "Michael Spavor and Michael Kovrig: Why Are They Still in China," Presented at Rady Centre, Music and Mavens Series, February 16, 2021, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. "The End of the Liberal Order," Presented at Creative Retirement Manitoba, 2020 Lecture Series, February 12, 2020, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and the POW Status of Detainees in the Global War on Terror," Presented at Department of Political Studies, University of Manitoba, March 25, 2014, Winnipeg, MB.
- Peeler, B. "Reciprocity and the POW Status of Detainees in the Global War on Terror," Presented at Department of Political Science, University of British Columbia, International Relations Colloquium, March 31, 2014, Vancouver, BC.
- Peeler, B. "The Persistence of Reciprocity in the Law of Armed Conflict," Presented at St. John's College, Soup and Bread Talks, February 13, 2013, Winnipeg, MB.

MEDIA COMMENTARY

- "Trump and Tariff Threats," CJOB 680 Winnipeg, February 12, 2025 (Audio time 4:30) https://globalnews.ca/pages/audio-vault-cjob/
- "Pause on Tariffs," CJOB 680 Winnipeg, February 3, 2025 (Audio time 4:30) https://globalnews.ca/pages/audio-vault-cjob/
- "Trump's Tariff Threats" CJOB 680 Winnipeg, January 27, 2025 (Audio time 4pm) https://globalnews.ca/pages/audio-vault-cjob/

- Documentary: "UN Global Governance for Peace: An In-Depth Canadian Look at how the Enhance the UN's Capacity to Prevent Warfare" January 16, 2025, By Your Pants Media Productions https://www.youtube.com/@byyourpantsmedia
- "Hearts in our throats': Conflict in the Middle East impacts Manitoba communities," Globalnews.ca, October 2, 2024, https://globalnews.ca/news/10791151/middle-east-conflict-manitoba-communities/
- "Situation in the Middle East," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, October 2, 2024.
- "Situation in the Middle East," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, August 6, 2024.
- "Major security changes coming to Canada's National Microbiology Lab following breach," CityNews, June 5, 2024. https://winnipeg.citynews.ca/2024/06/05/major-security-changes-coming-to-canadas-national-microbiology-lab-following-breach/
- "Manitoba MPs call lab leaks appalling, 'national embarrassment,'" CityNews, February 29, 2024. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pwAaGxnqLtQ
- "The Rules of War Depend on the Nature of the Conflict," Shaye Ganam Show, 630 CHED (Edmonton) and Global News Radio 770 CHQR (Calgary), December 15, 2023. https://curiouscast.ca/podcast/942/shaye-ganam/
- "Israel Hamas War," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, October 10, 2023.
- "Manitoba Provincial Election," NL Noon Report with Paul James, CHNL Radio Kamloops, September 25, 2023. https://soundcloud.com/user-965676831/paul-james-bryan-peeler-september-25?in=user-965676831/sets/shane-woodford-show
- "Canada's Support for Ukraine," Global News Morning Winnipeg, February 24. 2023 https://twitter.com/globalwinnipeg/status/1629196713687715841?s=20
- "Poilievre to visit Winnipeg but no questions allowed," Winnipeg Free Press, January 11, 2023. https://www.winnipegfreepress.com/breakingnews/2023/01/11/poilievre-to-visit-winnipegbut-no-questions-allowed
- "Ongoing War in Ukraine," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, January 4, 2023.
- "Mask and ye shall receive," Winnipeg Free Press, November 20, 2022.
 - https://www.winnipegfreepress.com/breakingnews/2022/11/20/mask-and-ye-shall-receive
- "Ukraine War Update," Interview with CJOB radio, August 14, 2022. http://archive.tveyes.com/8383/12185/03150e52-9bb8-4ed2-b547-f60d4b17a8b0/CARADCJOB 08-14-2022 08.37.03.mp3
- "War in Ukraine," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, April 19, 2022. http://archive.tveyes.com/8383/12185/103745e4-c9b5-4d61-9e27-edb9b3ddd6d6/CARADCJOB_04-19-2022_10.06.52.mp3
- "Canadians Going to Ukraine to Fight War," Interview with CJOB Radio, March 27, 2022. http://archive.tveyes.com/8383/12185/88ea85a6-a444-4f98-b473-1db409ca4c6e/CARADCJOB_03-27-2022_08.37.38.mp3
- "Situation in Ukraine," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, March 14, 2022.
- "Are Sanctions Working," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, March 5, 2022. http://archive.tveyes.com/8383/12185/298812c8-0d77-49ab-8bd6-3ed87340bce2/CARADCJOB 03-05-2022 08.53.18.mp3

- "Politics of War," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, March 1, 2022. http://archive.tveyes.com/8383/12185/b315347a-f47f-4842-be86-57cb0fa36b34/CARADCJOB 03-01-2022 10.04.45.mp3
- "Putin's Goals," Interview with CJOB, February 27, 2022. http://archive.tveyes.com/8383/12185/5dbbacbb-6aa8-4749-a290-56099cd5197e/CARADCJOB 02-27-2022 07.49.13.mp3
- "How to Counter Misinformation," CTV News Winnipeg, February 24, 2022. https://winnipeg.ctvnews.ca/video?clipId=2390441
- "Alberta to Challenge use of Emergencies Act after Asking for Federal Help to Deal with Coutts Protest, Globe and Mail, February 20, 2022.

 https://www.theglobeandmail.com/canada/article-alberta-to-challenge-emergencies-act-after-asking-for-federal-help/
- "Winnipeg Demonstrators Want Businesses Who Donated to Freedom Convoy Boycotted," CityNews, February 17, 2022. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=QFWwvkxOcYY
- "Emergencies Act Gets Warm Reception from Winnipeg Mayor, but Cold Shoulder From Protesters," CBC News, February 15, 2022.

 https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/emergencies-act-invocation-mixed-sentiment-winnipeg-1.6352981
- "Professors Opposed to Economic Shift Have Counterproductive 'Ivory-Tower Attitude,' Manitoba Premier Says," CBC News Winnipeg, May 28, 2020.

 https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/manitoba/manitoba-universities-ivory-tower-pallister-1.5588682
- "Political Scientist on Iran Crash," Global News Morning Winnipeg, January 10, 2020. https://globalnews.ca/video/6394161/political-scientist-on-iran-crash
- "Latest in the Middle East," Connecting Winnipeg with Hal Anderson, CJOB Radio, January 3, 2020.
- "Federal Tories Poll at 57% in Manitoba," Winnipeg Free Press, December 12, 2018. https://www.winnipegfreepress.com/local/federal-tories-poll-at-57-in-manitoba-502629891.html

Last updated, January 2025